SALTERS ADVANCED CHEMISTRY "CHECK YOUR NOTES" : ASPECTS OF AGRICULTURE

Print the list below and tick the box supplied when you have covered the topic in your notes. Most of the points are covered in the *Chemical Ideas*, with supporting information in the *Storyline* or *Activities*. However, if the main source of information is the *Storyline* or an *Activity*, this is indicated.

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1	The ways in which chemists can help food production, including providing extra nutrients, controlling soil pH and controlling pests (the Storyline in general).	
2	The effect of temperature on the rate constant of the reaction.	
3	The redox reactions involved in the interconversion of the following species in the nitrogen cycle: nitrogen gas, nitrate(V) ion, nitrate(III) ion, ammonium ion, dinitrogen oxide (N ₂ O), nitrogen monoxide (NO), nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂) (Storyline AA3 ; Activity AA3.2).	
4	An outline of the manufacture of ammonia by the Haber Process, including essential conditions (Storyline AA3).	
5	Why the conditions in the Haber Process are chosen, including the effect the conditions have on the position of equilibrium and on the rate of reaction (Storyline AA3).	
6	The expression for the equilibrium constant, $K_{\mbox{\tiny P}},$ for reactions involving gases (in terms of partial pressures).	
7	How values of K_{P} , together with given data on partial pressures, are used to carry out calculations concerning the composition of equilibrium mixtures.	
8	The trends in reactions of the elements, and the properties of their compounds, across a period in terms of structure and bonding, including: the reactions of the elements with oxygen, chlorine and water; the acid-base character of oxides; the behaviour of chlorides towards water.	
9	The relationship between the structure and bonding of a substance and its properties.	
10	The partition equilibrium that occurs when a solute is distributed between two immiscible solvents.	
11	The design of pesticides that combine maximum efficacy with minimum environmental damage (Storyline AA4).	